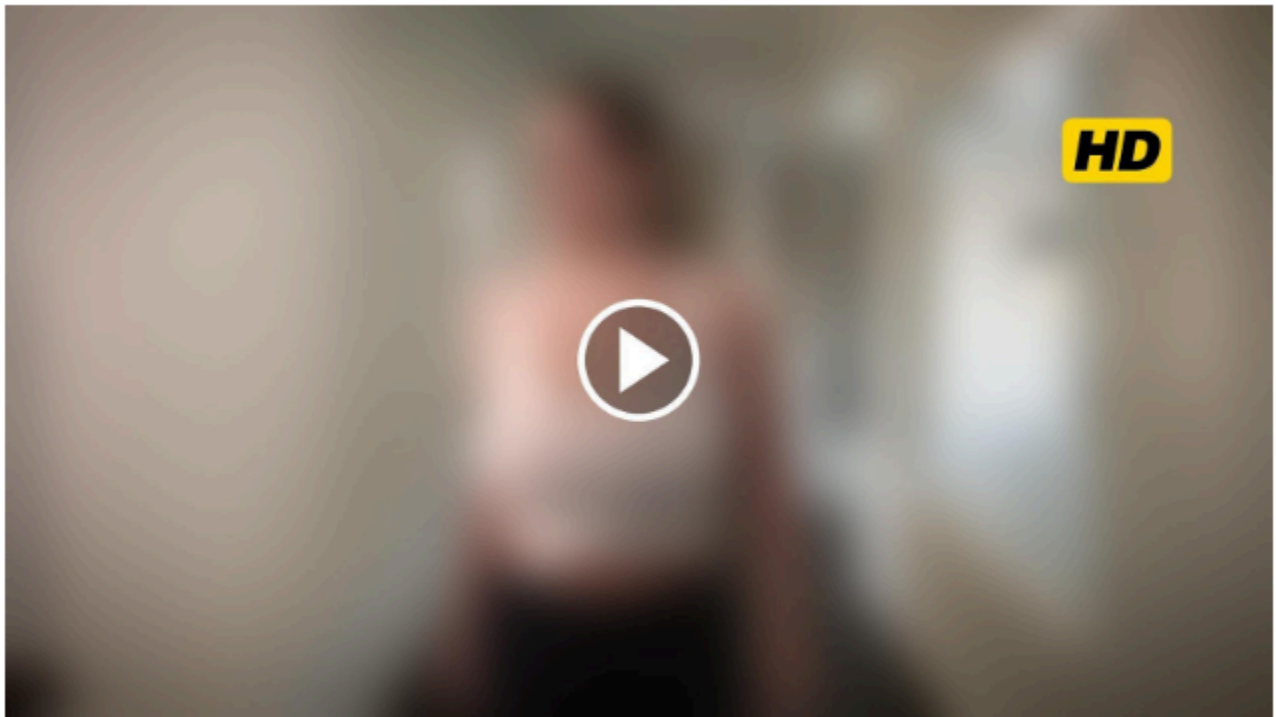


Shruthi Narayanan Viral Video Full Original XXX VIDEOS - | xHamster, XNXX.COM

Last Update: 30 August 2025

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