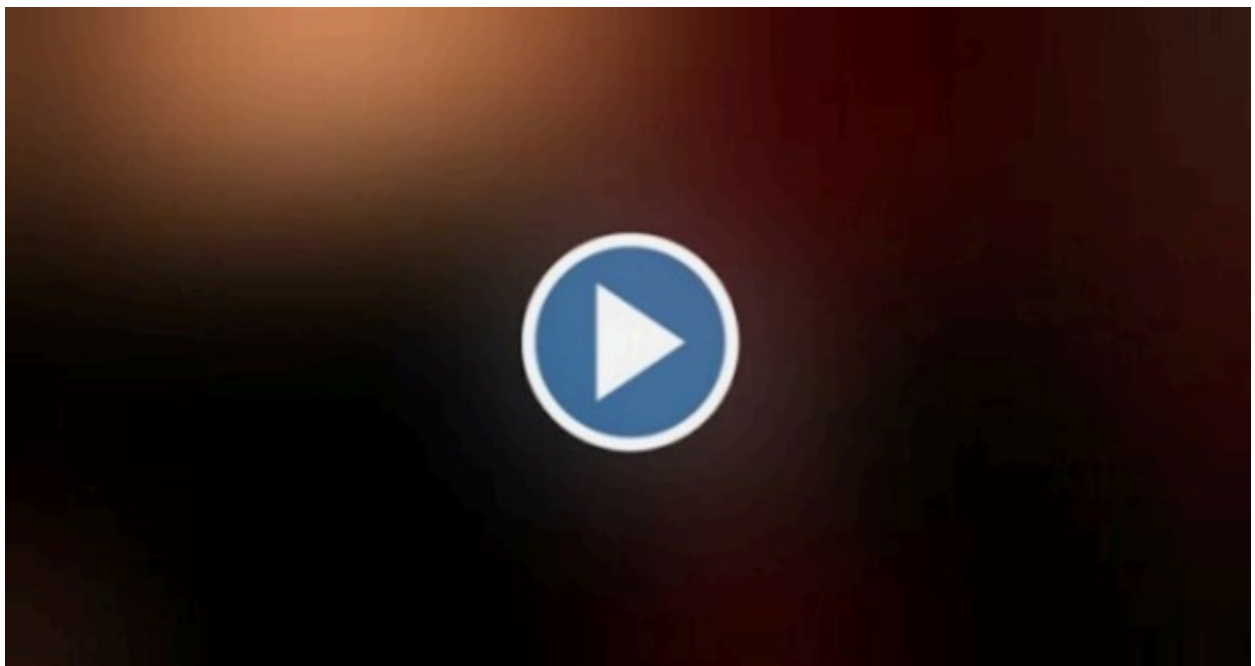


[Watch Now] Mikayla Campino Leaked Video going viral on social media

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